



U.S. Department of Justice

Environment and Natural Resources Division

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June 6, 2008

Clerk's Office
U.S. District Court
Northern District of California, San Francisco
United States Courthouse, 16th Floor
450 Golden Gate Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94102-3434

Re: Communities For a Better Environment v. Action Metal Recycling, Inc., United States District Court Northern District of California, Case No. C07-02768 JCS

Dear Clerk:

On April 29, 2008, the Citizen Suit Coordinator for the Department of Justice received a copy of the proposed consent judgment in the above-referenced case for review pursuant to the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1365(c)(3). This provision provides, in relevant part:

No consent judgment shall be entered in any action in which the United States is not a party prior to 45 days following the receipt of a copy of the proposed consent judgment by the Attorney General and the Administrator.

See also 40 C.F.R. § 135.5 (service on Citizen Suit Coordinator in the U.S. Department of Justice). A settlement that does not undergo this federal review process is at risk of being void.

The United States requests that, where a consent judgment provides for the payment of sums to a third party which is to undertake a supplemental environmental project (SEP), the third party provide a letter to the Court and to the United States representing that it is a 501(c)(3) tax-exempt entity and that it (1) has read the proposed consent judgment; (2) will spend any monies it receives under the proposed judgment for the purposes specified in the judgment; (3) will not use any money received under the proposed consent judgment for political lobbying activities; and (4) will submit to the Court, the United States, and the parties a letter describing how the SEP funds were spent.

In this case, the Rose Foundation will receive a payment of \$10,000 under this consent judgment for a supplemental environmental project. Additionally, the Rose Foundation will receive any stipulated payments imposed by the proposed consent decree. The Rose Foundation has provided a letter making the requisite representations; a copy is attached. The United States believes that this letter will help to ensure that any monies expended under the proposed consent judgment will be used in a manner that furthers the purposes of the Act, and that is consistent with the law and the public interest.

Given these representations, the United States has no objection to entry of the proposed consent judgment. We accordingly notify the Court of that fact. The United States affirms for the record that it is not bound by this settlement. See, e.g., Hathorn v. Lovorn, 457 U.S. 255, 268 n.23 (1982) (Attorney General is not bound by cases to which he was not a party); Gwaltney of Smithfield, Ltd. v. Chesapeake Bay Found. Inc., 484 U.S. 49, 60 (1987) (explaining that citizen suits are “intended to supplement rather than supplant governmental action”); Sierra Club v. Electronic Controls Design, 909 F.2d 1350, 1356 n.8 (9th Cir. 1990) (explaining that the United States is not bound by citizen suit settlements, and may “bring its own enforcement action at any time”); 131 Cong. Rec. S15,633 (June 13, 1985) (statement of Senator Chafee, on Clean Water Act section 505(c)(3), confirming that the United States is not bound by settlements when it is not a party). The United States also notes that, if the parties subsequently propose to modify any final consent judgment entered in this case, the parties should so notify the United States, and provide a copy of the proposed modifications, forty-five days before the Court enters any such modifications. See 33 U.S.C. §1365(c)(3).

We appreciate the attention of the Court. Please contact the undersigned at (202) 305-0544 if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

/s/ Bradford McLane

 Bradford McLane, Attorney
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cc: Counsel of Record via CM/ECF system